## **OUR CONTRIBUTORS**

Sir Lionel Fox has been Chairman of the Prison Commission since 1942 and President of the U. N. European Consultative Group on the Prevention of Crime and Treatment of Offenders since 1951. He' was educated at Heath Grammar School and Hertford College, Oxford, and served in the infantry during the 1914-18 War (M.C., despatches, Belgian Croix de Guerre). He entered the Home Office in 1919; was Secretary of the Prison Commission 1929-34; Deputy and then Acting Receiver for the Metropolitan Police District 1934-42.

Author of The Modern English Prison (1934), and The English Prison and Borstal System (1952) as well as numerous articles.

Harley Cronin has been the General Secretary of the Prison Officers' Association since its inception in 1938. He joined the Prison Service in 1927 serving first at Feltham and subsequently at Bristol, Wormwood Scrubs, Parkhurst and Holloway. He was appointed General Secretary to the Association in 1938 and performed the work in conjunction with his prison duties until October, 1943, when he left the Service and became a full-time officer of the Association.

Hugh J. Klare is First Criminologist at the Council of Europe, Strasbourg. He studied Economics and Social Science at the University of London. War Service 1939-45; attained field rank. Secretary of the Howard League for Penal reform and editor of the Howard Journal since 1950. Author of Anatomy of Prison, reviewed in this issue, and various articles.

John P. Conrad is Associate Director of The International Survey of Corrections, A graduate of the University of

California, he took a Master of Arts degree at the University of Chicago, in 1940. Since the war he has worked in the Californian Youth Authority and the Californian Department of Corrections in a variety of capacitics and most recently as Departmental Supervisor of Classification from 1955 to 1960. During 1958-9 he was a Senior Research Fellow at the London School of Economics, and during this period he was closely associated with the Staff College at Wakefield where he lectured and participated in many courses. An article by him on The Assistant Governor in the English Prison appeared in the April 1900 issue of the British Journal of Deling. uencu.

Aidan Healey is the Physical Education Organiser for the Prison Commission. A graduate of Durham University, he holds Diplomas in Physical Education from both Carnegie College and Leeds University. After five years teaching, he joined Wakefield Prison as a Physical Education Specialist in 1955. He was also responsible for physical education in the Staff College and Officers' Training School. He took up his present post on April 1st, 1960.

Sewell Stokes playwright, journalist and broadcaster, is the author of, amongst many other works, Court Circular and Come to Prison.

Dr. Norman Jepson is Lecturer in Crininology at the University of Leeds.

A. Phillips Griffiths is a Lecturer in Philosophy at the University of London.

Albert Gould is Governor of II. M. Borstal, Dover.

Bernard Marcus is Principal Psychologist at II. M. Prison, Wakefield.

Dermot Grubb and Gordon Hawkins are Assistant Principals at the Prison Staff College, Wakefield.